

# CROSS-BORDER COOPERATION AND HEALTH POLICY DURING COVID-19

"Castle talks on narratives on Borders in Europe" 28th and 29th of November 2022.

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1. Introduction
2. Regulation and legal instruments
3. Illustrations on transborder cooperation
4. Conclusion



# INTRODUCTION+

Did the EU States cooperate during the crisis of Covid 19 and if so, how ?





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# 1. Regulation and legal instruments

« Cross-Border regions at the heart of tomorrow's Europe » Declaration

Resolution of the European Committee of the Regions called « vision for Europe: The Future of Cross-border Cooperation » (2021/C 440/02)



“The European Committee of the Regions (CoR) is the voice of regions and cities in the European Union (EU). It represents local and regional authorities across the European Union and advises on new laws that have an impact on regions and cities (70% of all EU legislation).”  
(<https://cor.europa.eu/en/about>)



**European Committee  
of the Regions**

*“Cross-border cooperation is one of the biggest successes of the European Union and must play an even greater role in its future. It is at the borders where the real benefits of European integration are being experienced by citizens”.*

Pavel Branda



# EU VACCINE STRATEGY

" The Commission and Member States have taken a common EU approach to securing supplies and facilitating their distribution .  
[T]he Commission secured the right to buy a specified number of vaccine doses in a given timeframe and at a given price."

Source: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/live-work-travel-eu/coronavirus-response/public-health/eu-vaccines-strategy\\_en#securing-access-to-vaccines](https://ec.europa.eu/info/live-work-travel-eu/coronavirus-response/public-health/eu-vaccines-strategy_en#securing-access-to-vaccines)





## ARTICLE 168 OF THE TFEU

1. “(...)Union action, which shall **complement** national policies (...).
2. The Union shall **encourage cooperation between the Member States** in the areas referred to in this Article and, if necessary, **lend support** to their action (...).”



# EU VACCINE STRATEGY



**4.2 billion doses of COVID-19 vaccines**



**1.7 billion**  
doses delivered



**83.4 %** of the EU adult  
population fully vaccinated





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## 2. Illustrations on transborder cooperation

### **COVID-19 Clearing House**

“(…) To facilitate the timely availability of the medical supplies needed to fight the virus (…9, the Commission has created the COVID-19 Clearing House for medical equipment (…).”







**European Civil Protection and Humanitarian Aid Operations  
Emergency Support Instrument**

## Programme in a nutshell

### Concrete examples of achievements (\*)

**1 500**

medical cargo transport operations delivered medical supplies from April 2020 to January 2022.

**800**

medical personnel and patients were transported from April 2020 to January 2022.

**23 million**

rapid antigen tests were purchased, with deliveries starting in February 2021.

**10 million**

masks for healthcare workers were distributed to Member States from July to October 2020.

**15 000**

doctors and nurses were trained to support and assist intensive care units in 750 hospitals across the EU from August 2020 to May 2021.

**2.6 billion**

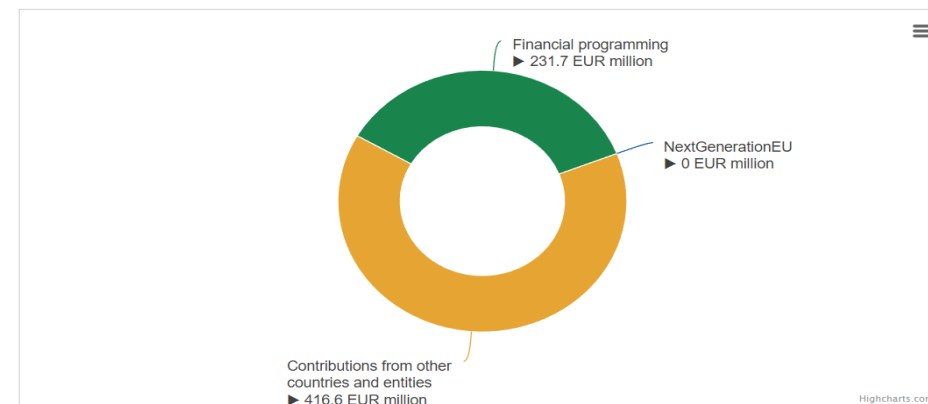
doses of COVID 19 vaccines were secured for delivery under the ESI, which started in December 2020.

1

Source: 1 and 2 [https://ec.europa.eu/info/strategy/eu-budget/performance-and-reporting/programme-performance-overview/emergency-support-instrument-performance\\_en#budget](https://ec.europa.eu/info/strategy/eu-budget/performance-and-reporting/programme-performance-overview/emergency-support-instrument-performance_en#budget)

3 Data taken from the website: [https://ec.europa.eu/info/live-work-travel-eu/coronavirus-response/emergency-support-instrument\\_en?fbclid=IwAR3GiLRwmC4iBGCNjRgaSEC8Gkzb9tOXT4UZZLQnuc4QAPpyl7z1BUU9vE0#uv-robots-for-disinfection-of-hospitals-across-europe](https://ec.europa.eu/info/live-work-travel-eu/coronavirus-response/emergency-support-instrument_en?fbclid=IwAR3GiLRwmC4iBGCNjRgaSEC8Gkzb9tOXT4UZZLQnuc4QAPpyl7z1BUU9vE0#uv-robots-for-disinfection-of-hospitals-across-europe)

### Budget for 2021-2027



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3



Strasbourg- Kehl border closure



The Covid-19 Exchange platform



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# Thank you

For Listening

