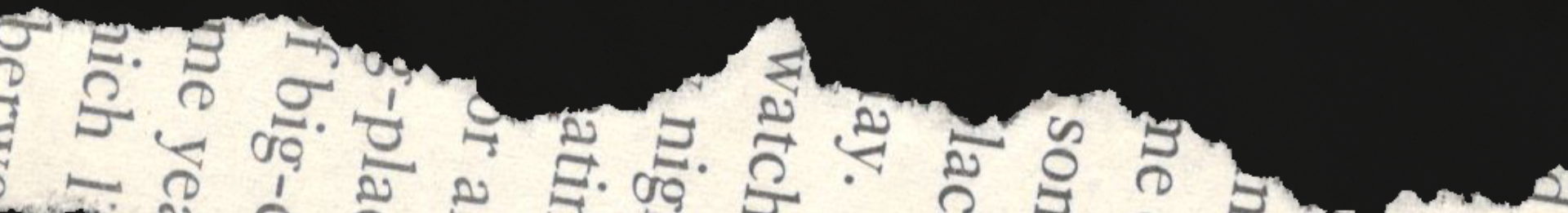




CASTLE TALKS
2022

HOW THE 2015/2016 TERRORIST ATTACKS TERRORIZED PUBLIC OPINIONS ON MIGRATION

BRYANNA BUKER, IAN COLEMAN, KYLE
KATH, AVERY MCKENDRY, KOTOKO
WANATABE



TERRORIST ATTACKS

PARIS, BRUSSELS, & BERLIN

Paris, France

- November 13, 2015
- 130 people killed and 350 wounded

Brussels, Belgium

- March 22, 2016
- A total of 32 people were killed

Berlin, Germany

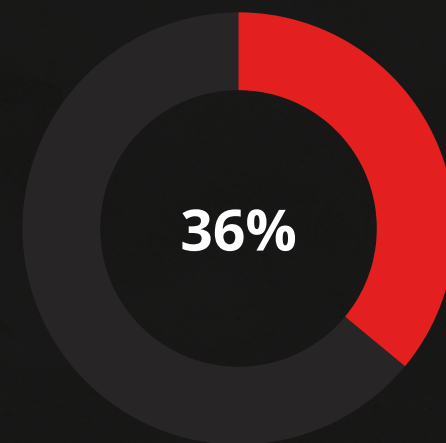
- December 19, 2016
- 12 people dead and almost 50 injured

The Islamic State (IS) claimed responsibility for the attacks

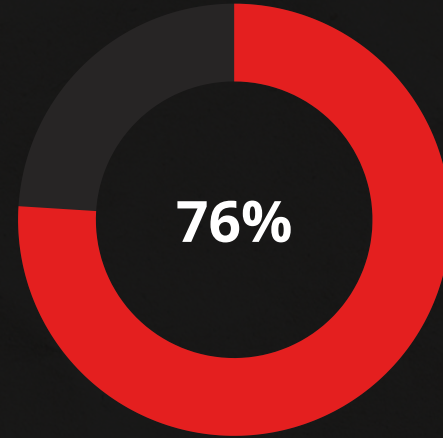


THE PUBLIC OPINION OF MIGRANTS

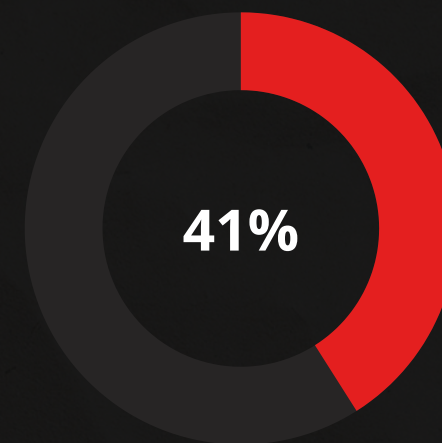
2014/2015 - BEFORE THE TERRORIST ATTACKS



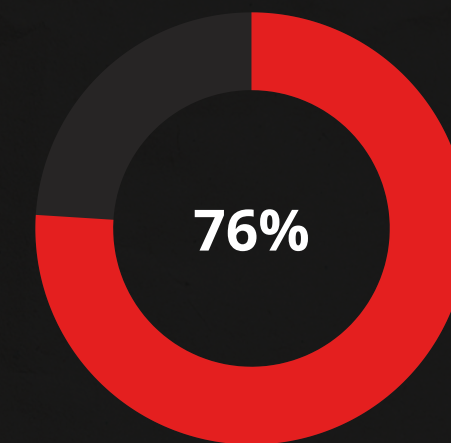
All Europeans -
Immigration as
a top issue



Germany -
Immigration is
the top issue



All Europeans -
believe the
immigrants
contribute a lot
to their country



France -
favorable view
of Muslims
living in their
country

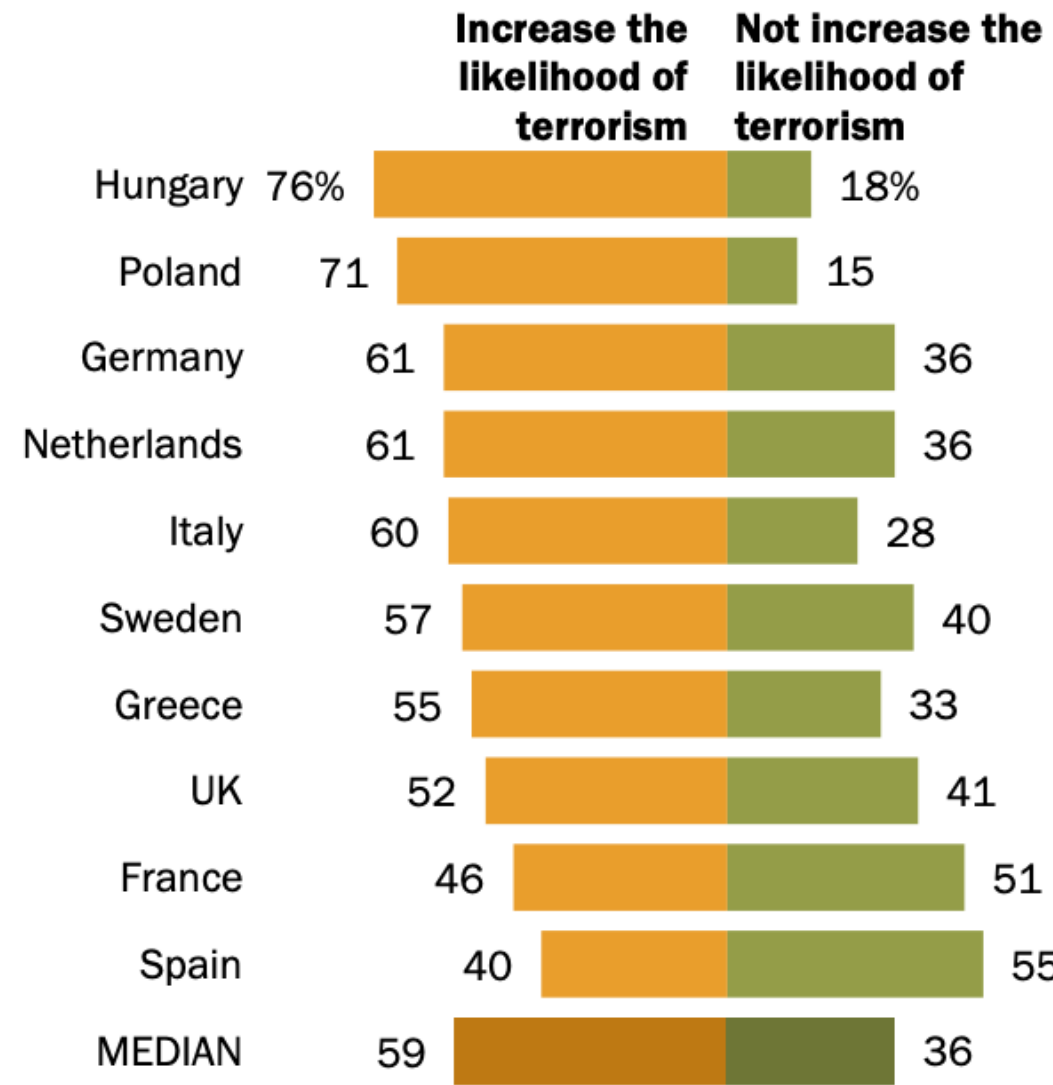
Following the migrant crisis in 2015, European states are receiving a massive influx of refugees
Media reports sad tales from refugees, provoking a increase in sympathy towards refugees



PUBLIC OPINION OF MIGRANTS AFTER THE TERRORIST ATTACKS

Many Europeans concerned refugees will increase domestic terrorism

Refugees will ___ in our country

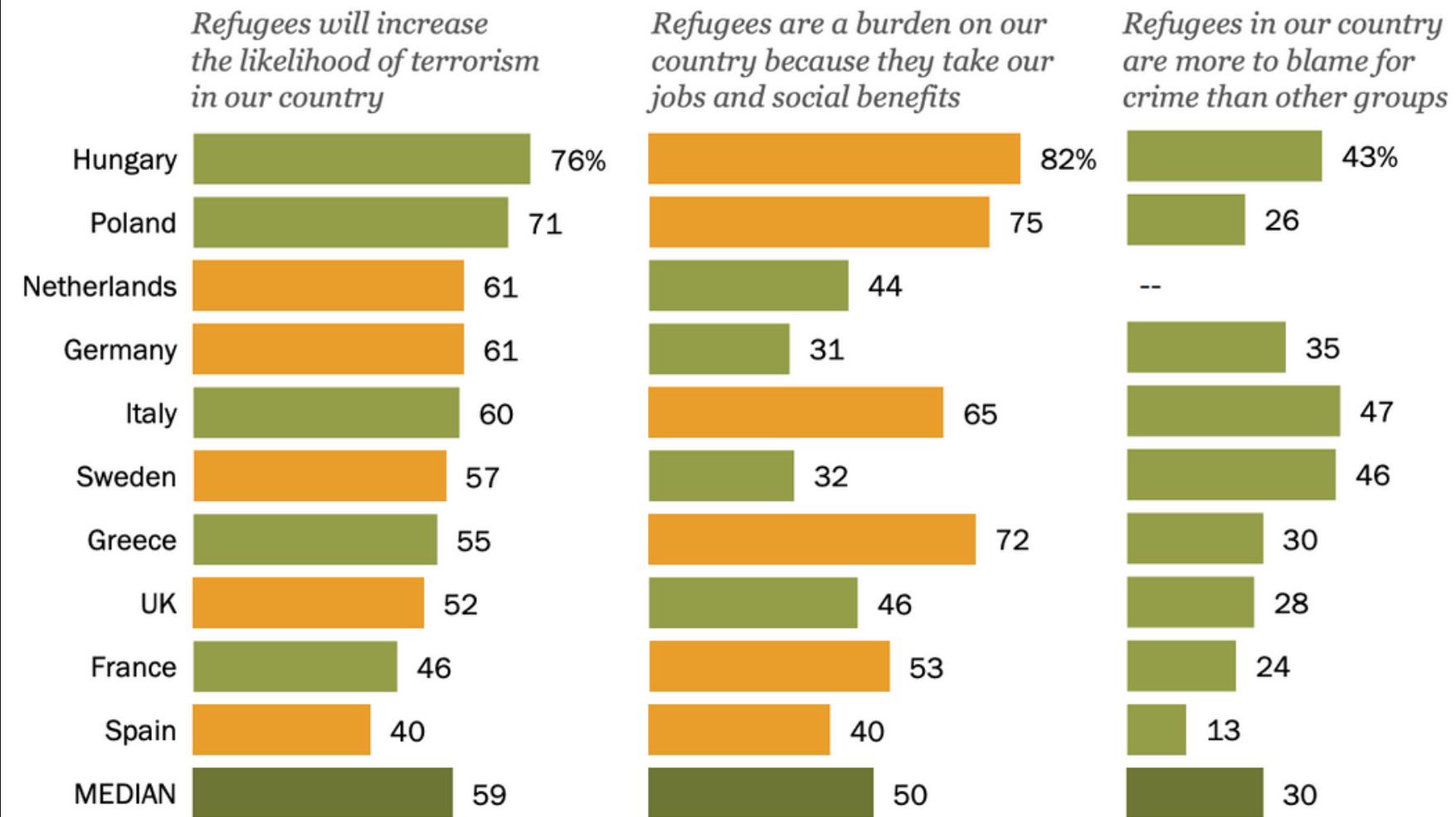


Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q51c.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Many Europeans concerned with security, economic repercussions of refugee crisis

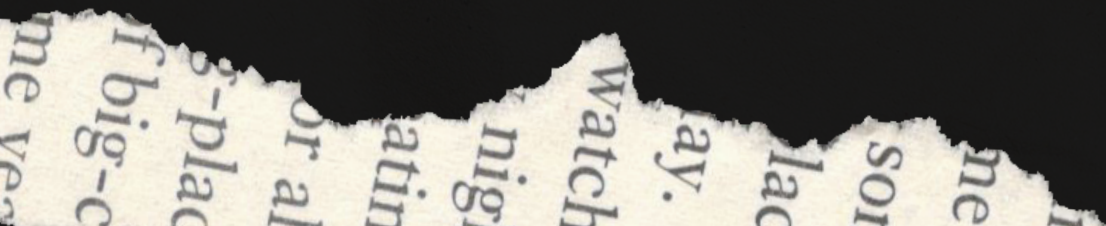
Top choice



Note: Netherlands excluded on question about crime (Q51b) due to administrative error.

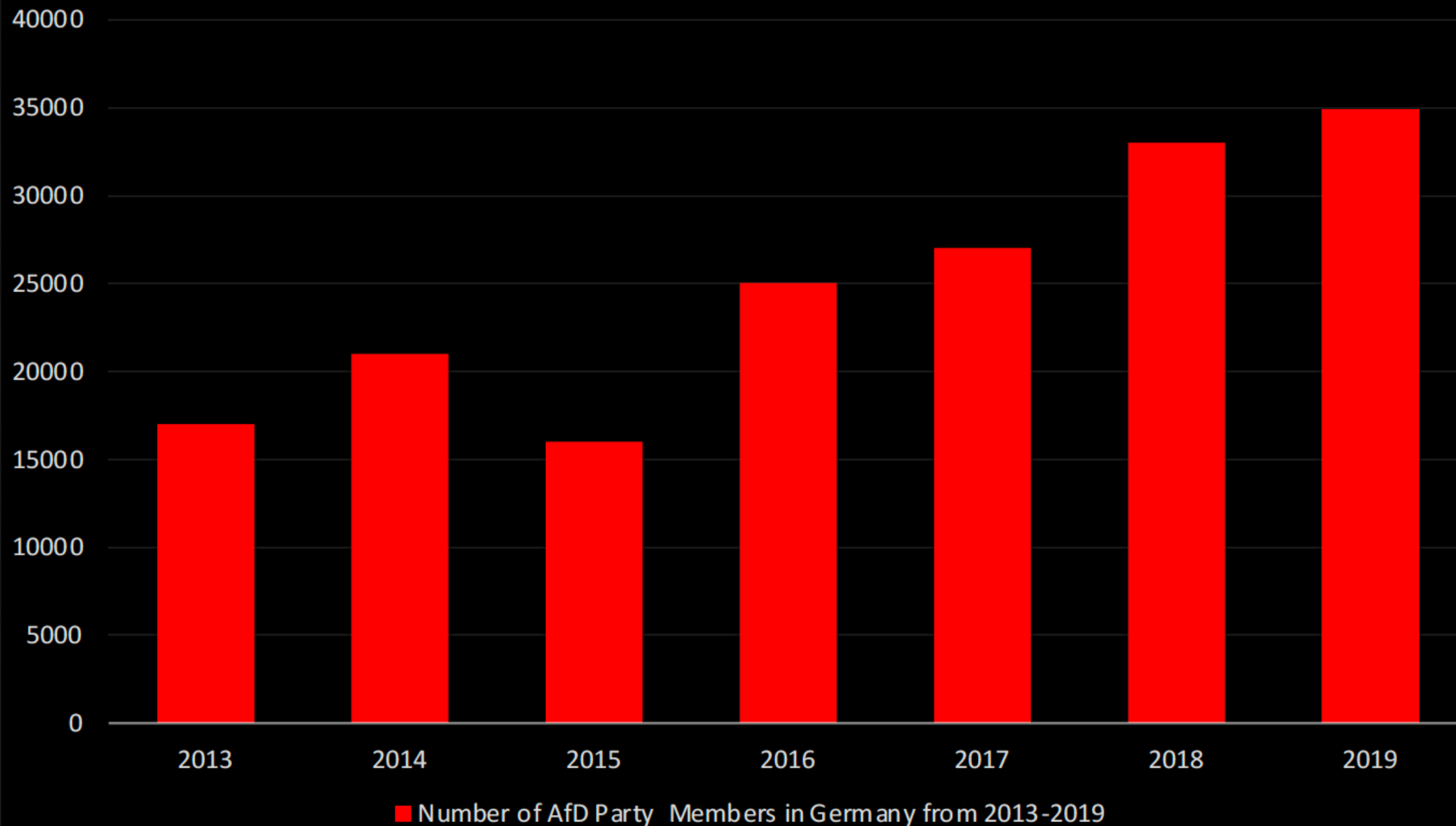
Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q51a-c.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER



EXTREMIST PARTIES ON THE RISE

Number of AfD Party Members in Germany from 2013-2019



German Alternative for Germany
French National Rally
Belgian Vlaams Belang



Sources
FU Berlin (Otto-Stammer-Zentrum): Experte(n)
(Prof. Dr. Oskar Niedermayer); AID
Statista 2022

Additional Information:
Germany; 2013 to 2019; December 31 of each year

RIGHT-WING CONSERVATIVE PARTIES

GROW IN NUMBER



Votes for Marine Le Pen



1/4

The **AfD** goes from a fringe party in 2013 to a party getting one fourth of the vote in some regions in Germany.

Vlaams Belang in Belgium has gained 13 percentage points in parliament since 2016.

13

THE RISE OF ANTI-IMMIGRATION LEGISLATION

1

Operation Sentinelle:

"Too much money and attention is given to an inefficient and inappropriate counter-terrorist measure which can not survive on the long run. Unlike terrorism."

2

The Law on Intelligence:

"The Patriot Act of France?"

4

Belgium's Legislation Raises Human Rights Concerns:

"Belgium has worked hard this past year to prevent further attacks, but its law and policy responses have been undermined by their overbroad and sometimes abusive nature"

3

The Orderly Return Law in Germany:

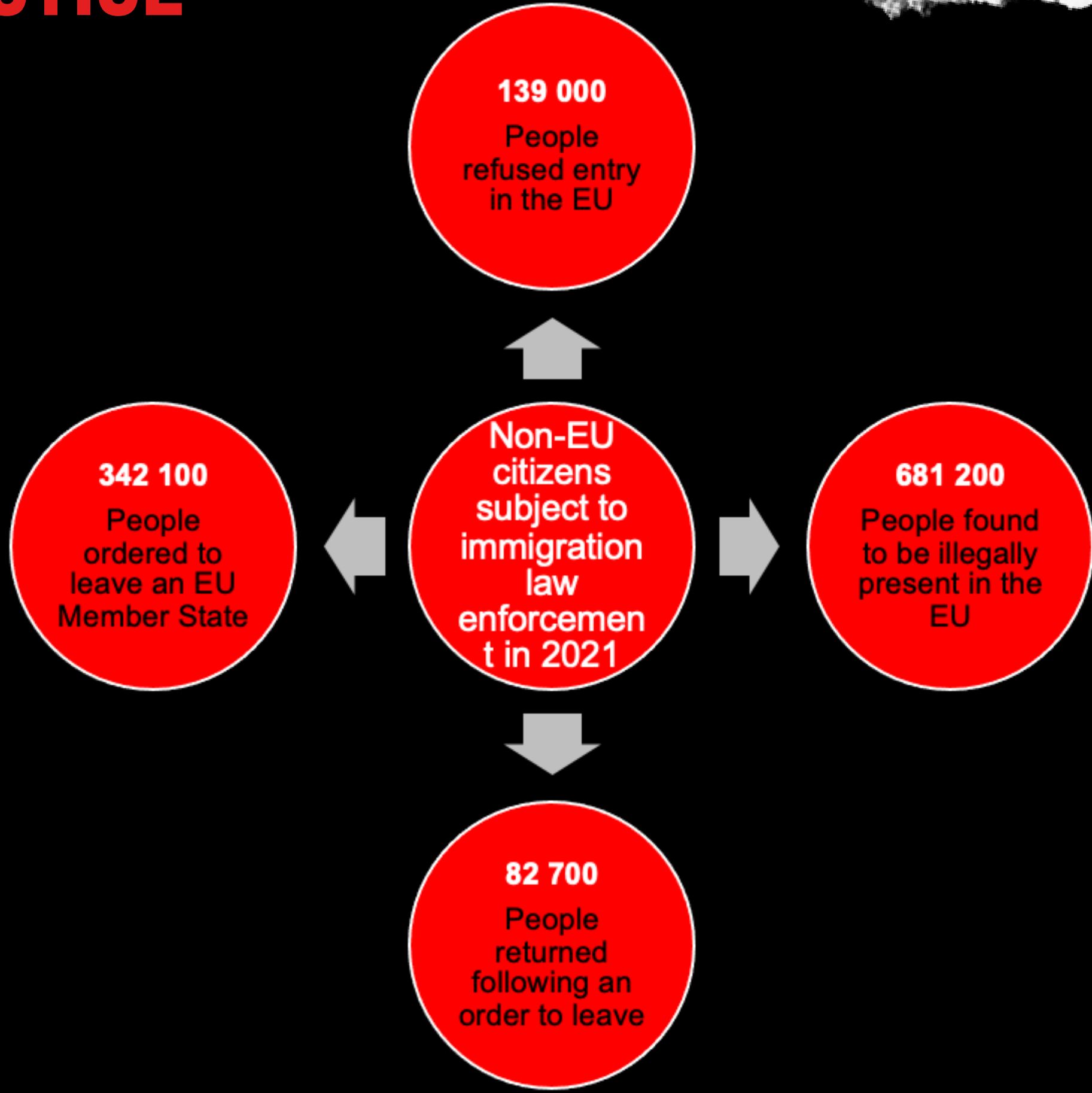
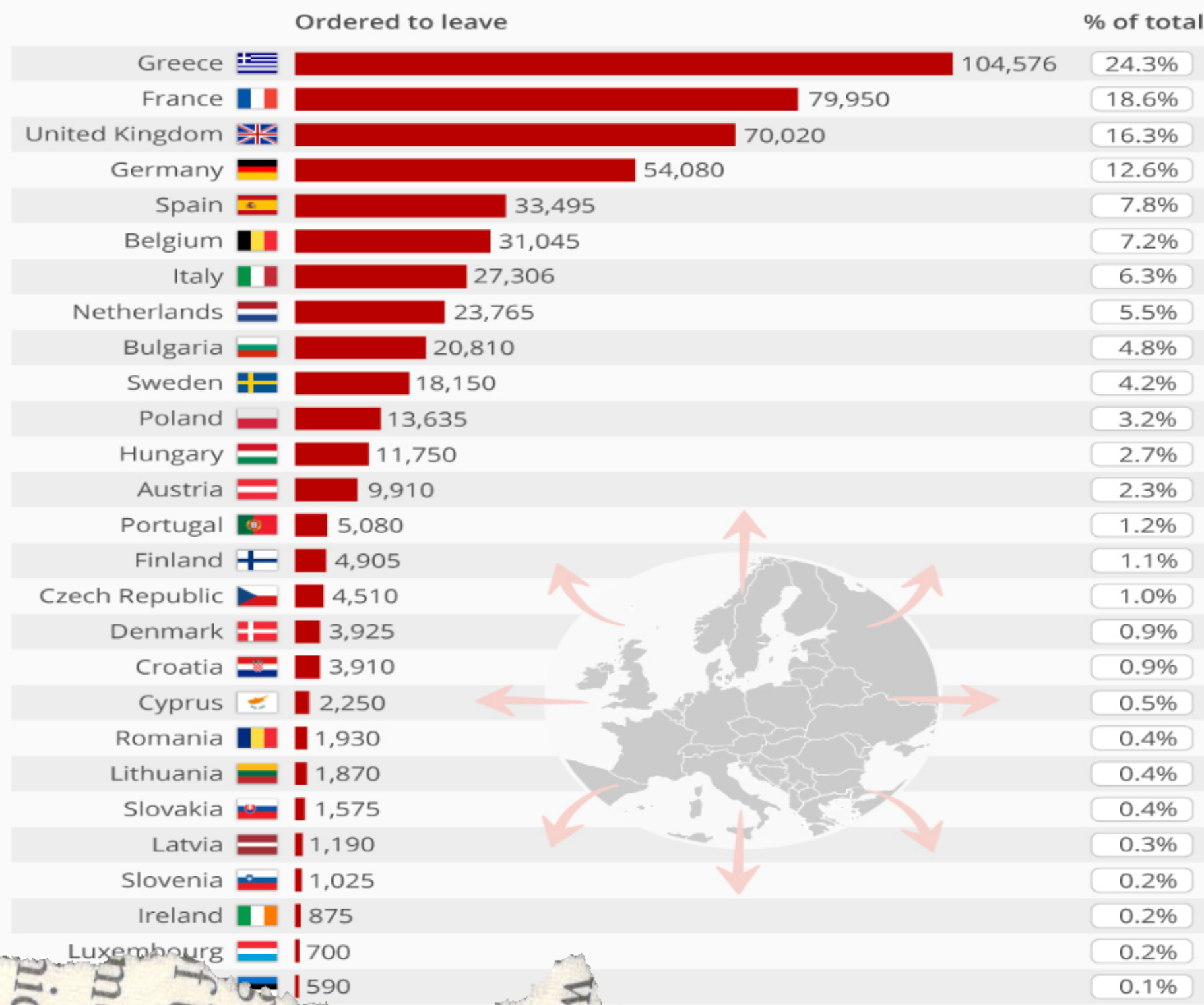
"The placement of deportation detainees in normal prisons would be an illegal system crash"



ANTI-IMMIGRATION LAWS IN PRACTICE

Which EU Countries Deport The Most People?

Non-EU citizens ordered to leave member states and share of total orders in 2015



AFGHAN REFUGEES

MODERN DAY MIGRATION PREJUDICE



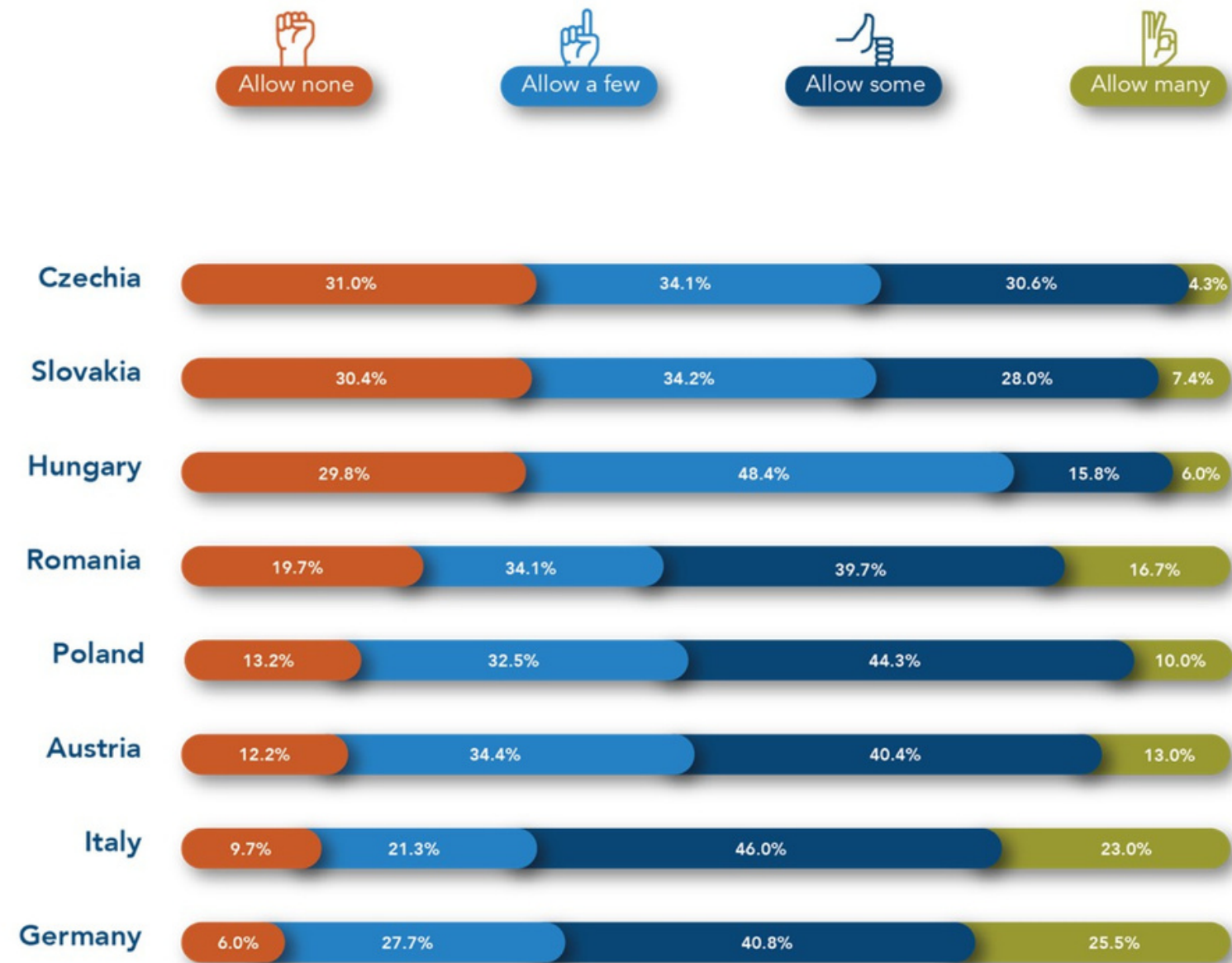
- EXPERIENCING MASS HOMELESSNESS
- 60% DENIAL RATES
- SLOW RECEPTION PROCESSES AS A FORM OF DETERRING POLICY

- CENTERS INCREASED IN SIZE AND RESOURCES IN RESPONSE TO THE MIGRATION CRISIS.
- 41,000 UKRAINIANS FOUND REFUGE IN BELGIUM

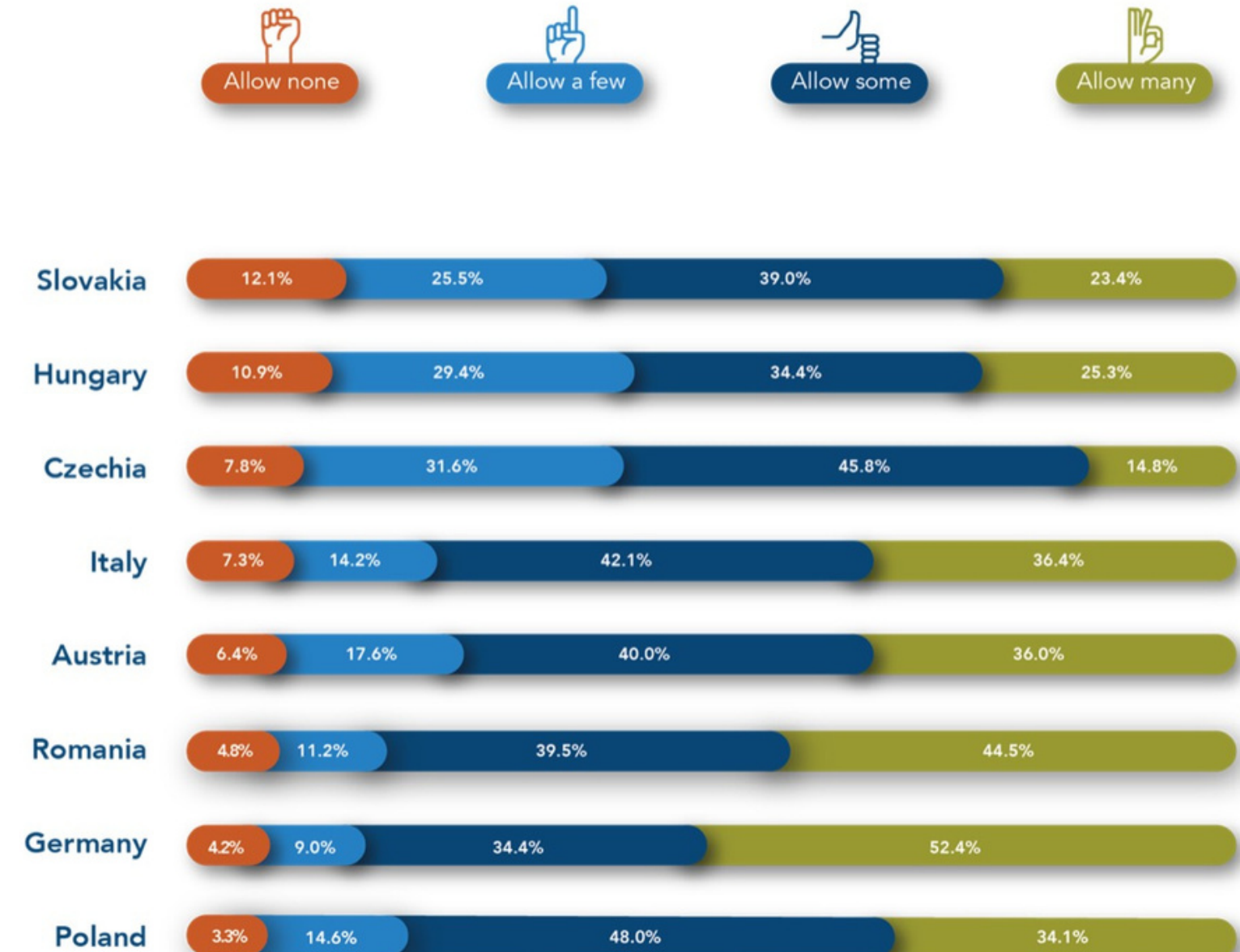
UKRAINIANS REFUGEES

MODERN DAY MIGRATION PREJUDICE

Allow Syrian Refugees



Allow Ukrainian Refugees



REAFUL GREENS

WAFEL ROOM



CONCLUSION



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