CASTLE TALKS 2022 HOW THE 2015/2016 TERRORIST ATTACKS **TERRORIZED PUBLIC OPINIONS ON MIGRATION**

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TERRORIST ATTACKS PARIS, BRUSSELS, & BERLIN

Paris, France

- November 13, 2015
- 130 people killed and 350 wounded

Brussels, Belgium

- March 22, 2016
- A total of 32 people were killed

Berlin, Germany

- December 19, 2016
- 12 people dead and almost 50 injured

The Islamic State (IS) claimed responsibility for the attacks

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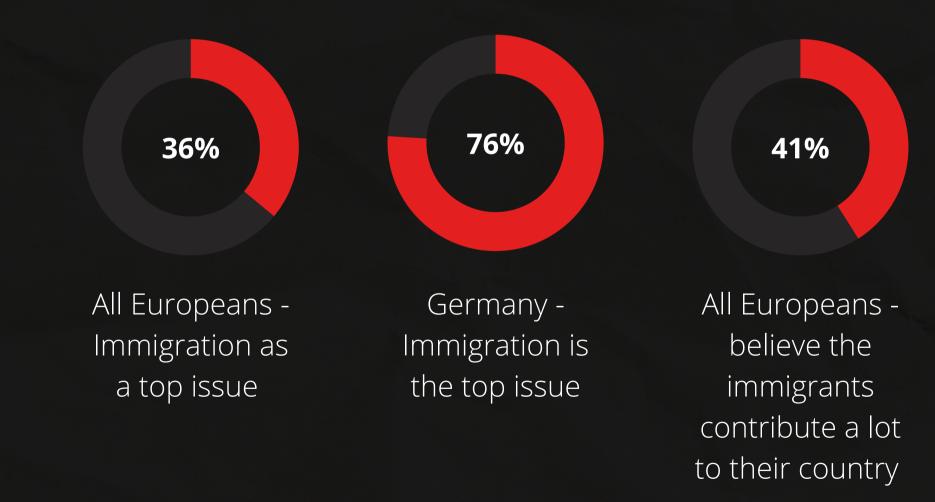
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THE PUBLIC OPINION OF MIGRANTS 2014/2015 - BEFORE THE TERRORIST ATTACKS



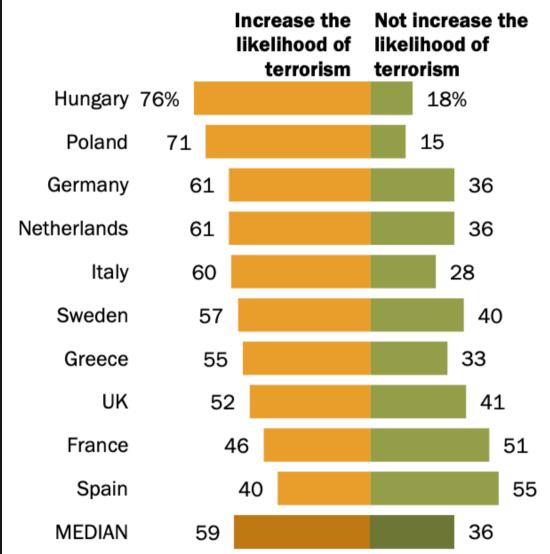
Following the migrant crisis in 2015, European states are receiving a massive influx of refugees Media reports sad tales from refugees, provoking a increase in sympathy towards refugees

76%

France favorable view of Muslims living in their country

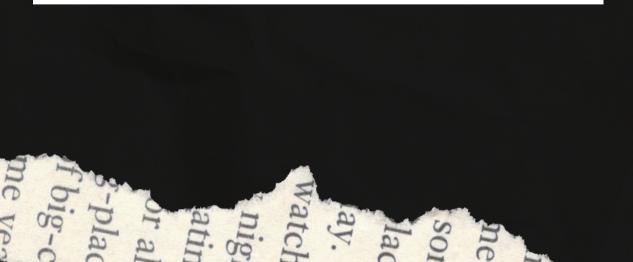
Many Europeans concerned refugees will increase domestic terrorism

Refugees will ____ in our country



Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q51c.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

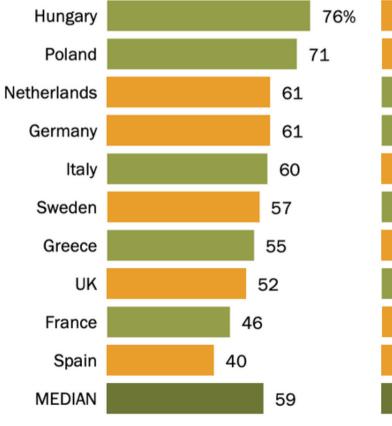


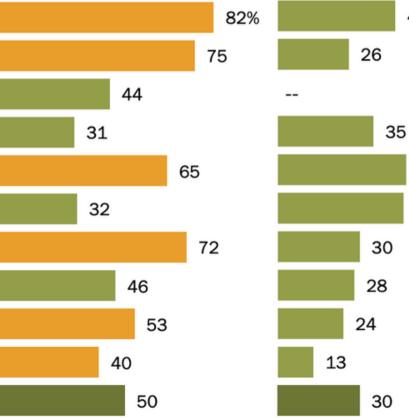
PUBLIC OPINIOIN OF MIGRANTS AFTER THE TERRORIST ATTACKS

Many Europeans concerned with security, economic repercussions of refugee crisis

Top choice

Refugees will increase the likelihood of terrorism in our country *Refugees are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits*





Note: Netherlands excluded on question about crime (Q51b) due to administrative error.

Source: Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey. Q51a-c.

PEW RESEARCH CENTER

Refugees in our country are more to blame for crime than other groups

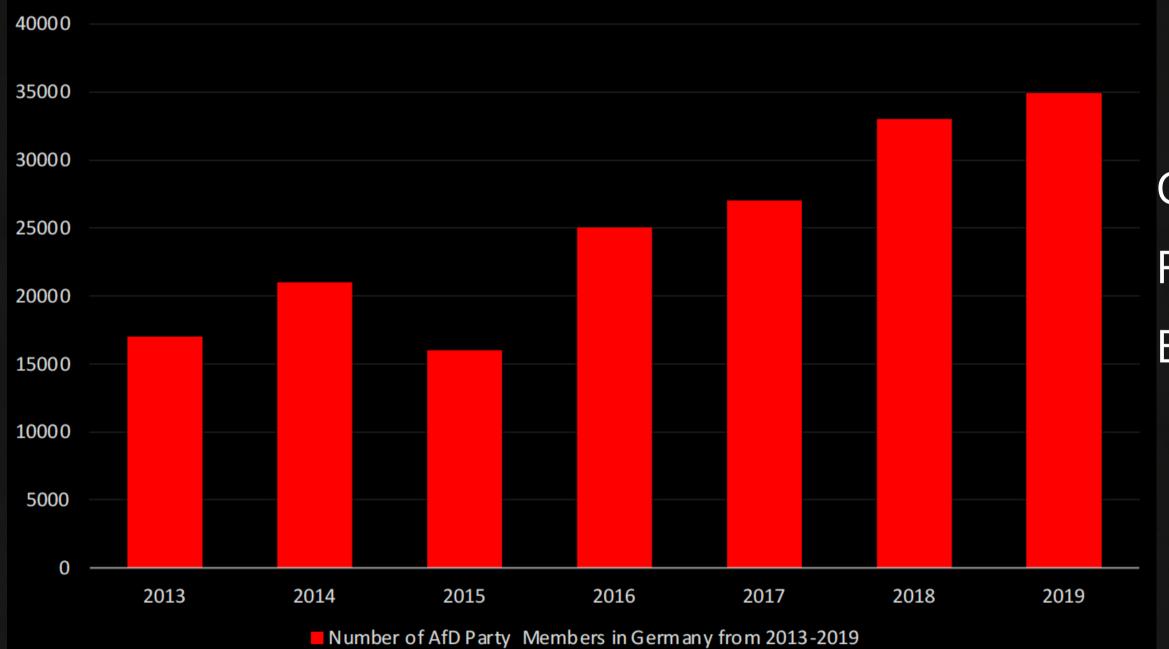
43%

47

46

Number of AfD Party Members in Germany from 2013-2019

a Mill



Sources

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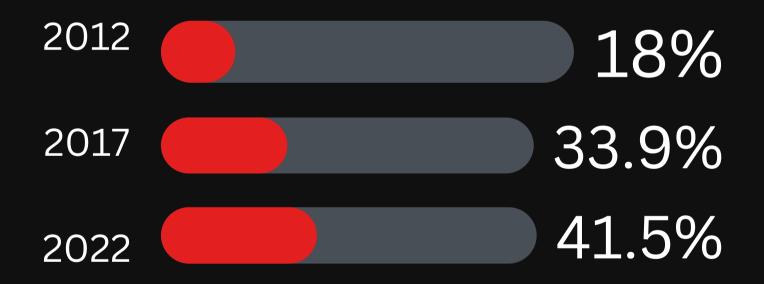
Germany; 2013 to 2019; December 31 of each year

EXTREMIST PARTIES ON THE RISE

German Alternative for Germany French National Rally Belgian Vlaams Belang

RIGHT-WING CONSERVATIVE PARTIES GROW IN NUMBER

Votes for Marine Le Pen





Vlaams Belang in Belgium has gained 13 percentage points in parliament since 2016.

The AfD goes from a fringe party in 2013 to a party getting one fourth of the vote in some regions in Germany.

ISLA IMMIGRATION INVASION

THE RISE OF ANTI-IMMIGRATION LEGISLATION



"Too much money and attention is given to an inefficient and inappropriate counterterrorist measure which can not survive on the long run. Unlike terrorism."

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The Orderly Return Law in Germany:

"The placement of deportation detainees in normal prisons would be an illegal system crash"



4

The Law on Intelligence:

"The Patriot Act of France?"

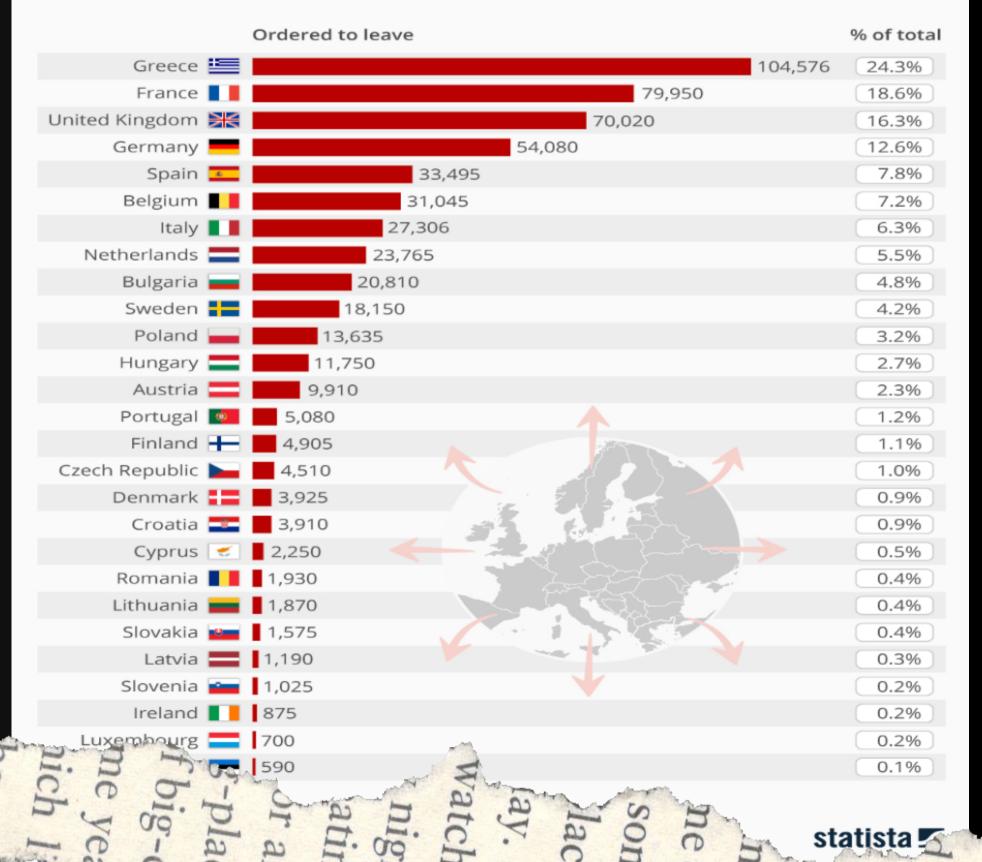
Belgium's Legislation Raises Human Rights Concerns:

"Belgium has worked hard this past year to prevent further attacks, but its law and policy responses have been undermined by their overbroad and sometimes abusive nature"

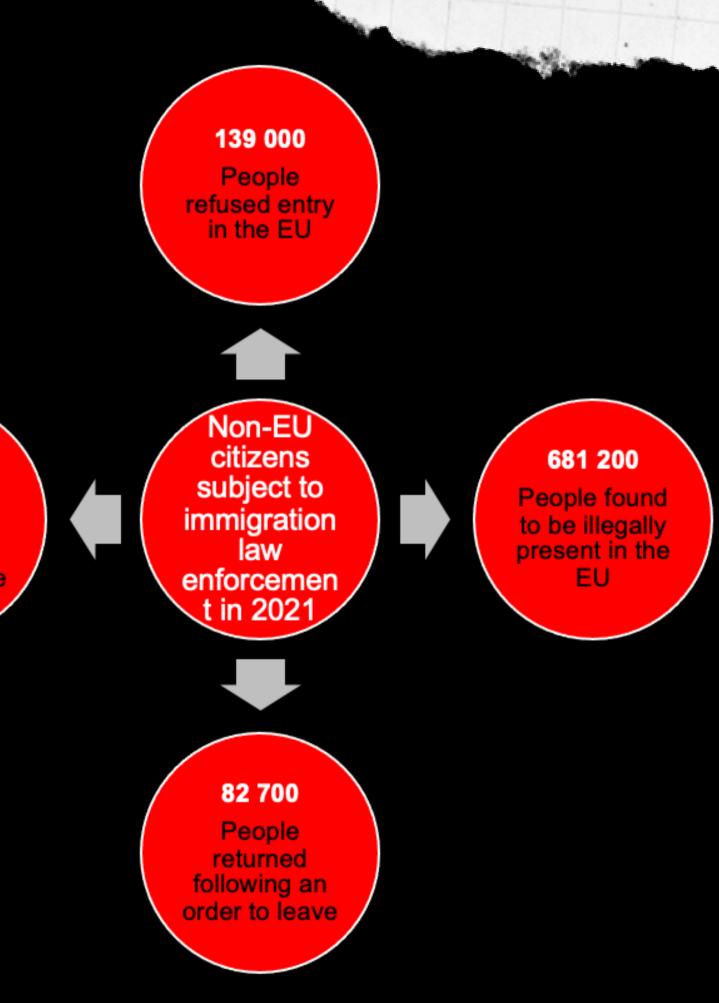
ANTI-IMMIGRATION LAWS IN PRACTICE

Which EU Countries Deport The Most People?

Non-EU citizens ordered to leave member states and share of total orders in 2015



342 100 People ordered to leave an EU Member State



MODERN DAY =

- EXPERIENCING MASS HOMELESSNESS
- 60% DENIAL RATES
- SLOW RECEPTION PROCESSES AS A FORM OF DETERRING POLICY

 CENTERS INCREASED IN SIZE AND RESOURCES IN RESPONSE TO THE MIGRATION CRISIS.
41,000 UKRAINIANS FOUND REFUGE IN BELGIUM





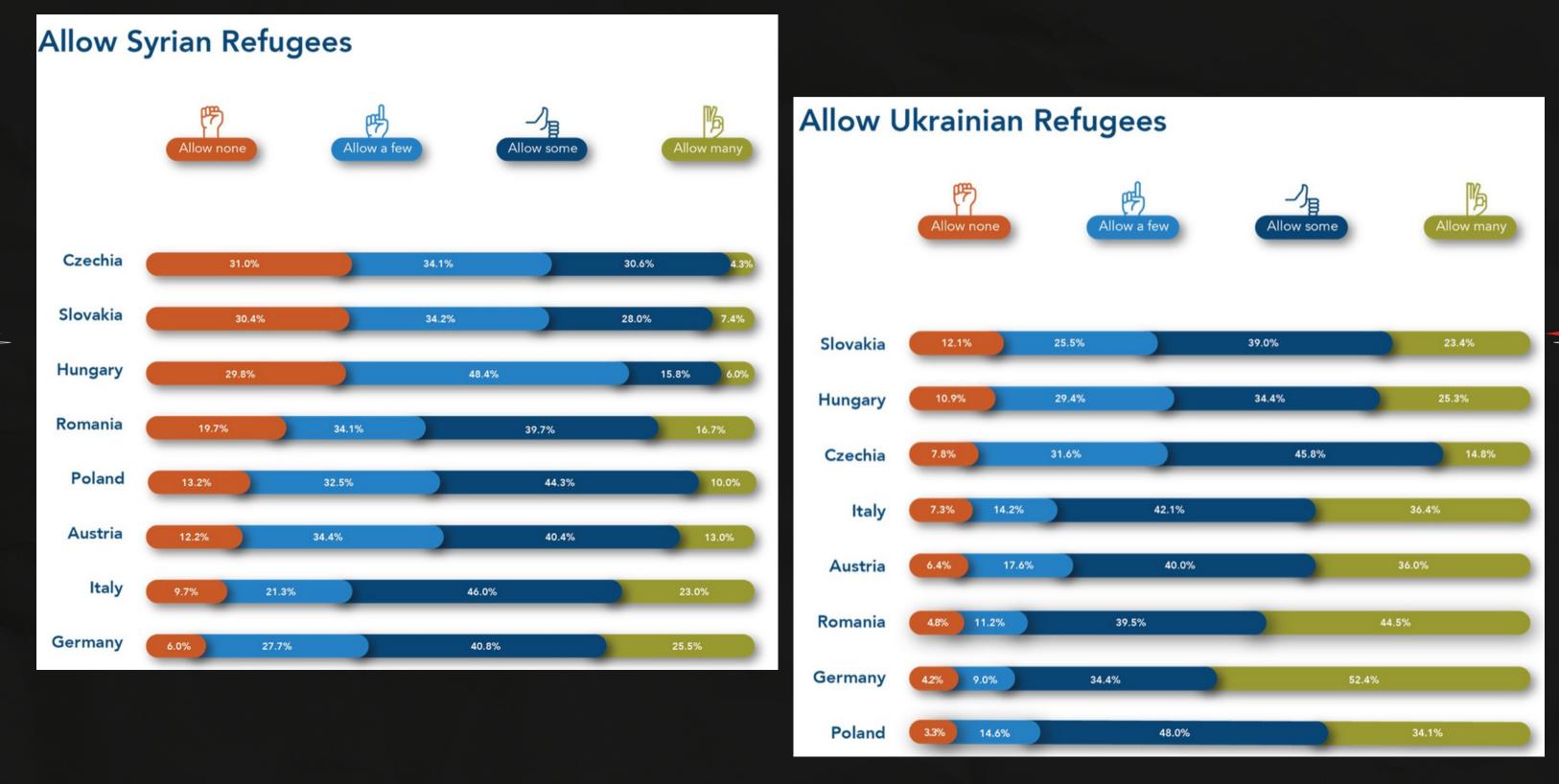
MODERN DAY MIGRATION PREJUDICE

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CONCLUSION +



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