



HUMAN TRAFFICKING AND MIGRATION

*Trafficking In Persons (TIP) for
sexual exploitation, from Nigeria
to Europe*



TABLE OF CONTENTS

01.

Testimony and facts

02.

Roads and criminal
organizations

03.

NGOs and
International
organization


04.

EU regulations




01.


**Testimony
and facts**



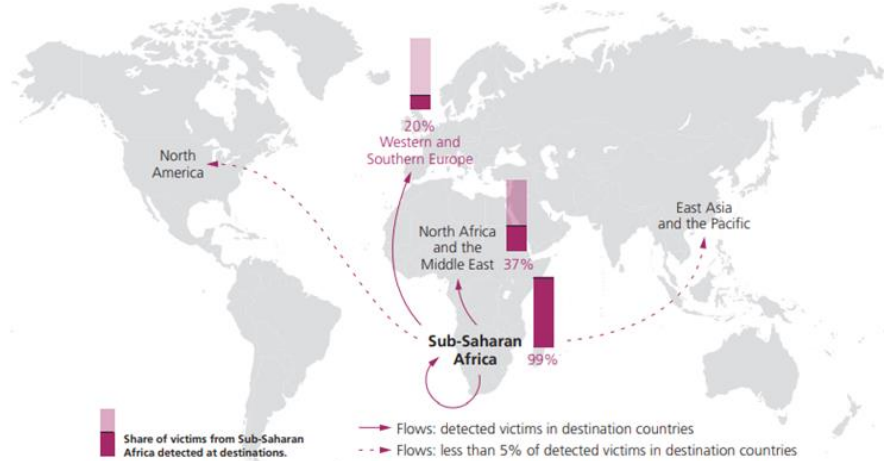
“Protocol to Prevent, Suppress and Punish Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children”, supplementing the United Nations “Convention against Transnational Organised Crime” and adopted in 2000



“The recruitment, transportation, transfer, harbouring or receipt of persons, by means of the threat or use of force or other forms of coercion, of abduction, of fraud, of deception, of the abuse of power or of a position of vulnerability or of the giving or receiving of payments or benefits to achieve the consent of a person having control over another person, for the purpose of exploitation.”



MAP. 21 Destinations for trafficking flows from Sub-Saharan Africa, 2018 (or most recent)



Source: UNODC elaboration of national data.

Note: The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply official endorsement or acceptance by the United Nations.

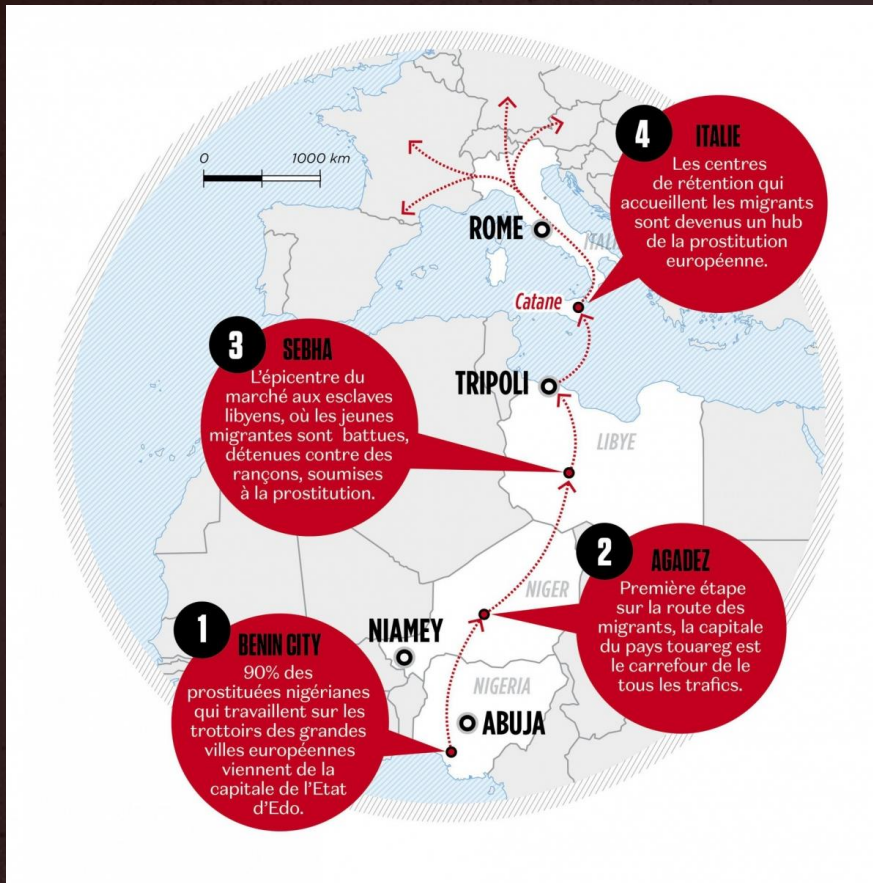
Source: United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime [UNODC]. Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2020. New York, UNODC, 2020.

- 25 million people are recruited and exploited around the world each year
- 145 billion euros in annual profits around the world / 14 billion euros, in Europe only
- Cost of fighting TIP in Europe : 2.7 billion euros every year.
- If we only count Nigerian female victims, 80% are trafficked for sexual exploitation.



02.

**Roads and
criminal
organizations**




- debt is much higher than expected: between 10,000 and 60,000 euros
- **Black Axe**

Source: Le Nouvel Obs

03.

NGOs and International Organizations



- 
- 1899, International Bureau for the Suppression of Traffic in Women and Children
 - **National :**
 - **Recognition of the problem**
 - **Implementing measures**
 - **International :**
 - **Influence decisions**
 - **Support victims**

Cooperation

- NGO / State
- NGO / International Organizations
- NGO / NGO



United Nations:

- Resolutions and Funds
- Problem solving : *2016: the UN Security Council adopted a resolution linking trafficking in persons and exploitation*
- Tools : *Rapporteur on trafficking in persons, Special rapporteur on modern slavery*
- Raise awareness

Limits

- Human and financial means
- States to implement measures





04.

EU Laws

What EU put in place:

- **Article 5 of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights:**
- **Recommendation No. R 11 of the Council of Europe**
- **European Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings, Warsaw, 2005**
- **Group of Experts on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (GRETA), Council of Europe**
- **Directive 2011/36/EU of the European Parliament and of the Council on preventing and combating trafficking in human beings and protecting its victims**



Limits

- **Most victims of human trafficking are not counted in the official statistics because they are not detected nor identified**
- **inadequate funding to protect trafficked persons,**
- **lack of clarity in the legal provisions**



The background features dark silhouettes of two people's heads and shoulders in profile, facing each other. The person on the left has curly hair, and the person on the right has straight hair. The overall tone is dark and textured.

THANKS!

Do you have any questions?

CREDITS: Clara Geoffroy, Celian Margotin, Floriane Pous, Juliette Maris, Léa Ricard, Léna Le Cocquen, Manon Finck, Manon Lerma, Nadège Heintz, Salomé Thuet, Tristan Lardet, Romane Girard