

# Sudan's failed resilience to the colonial legacy of borders and the state system

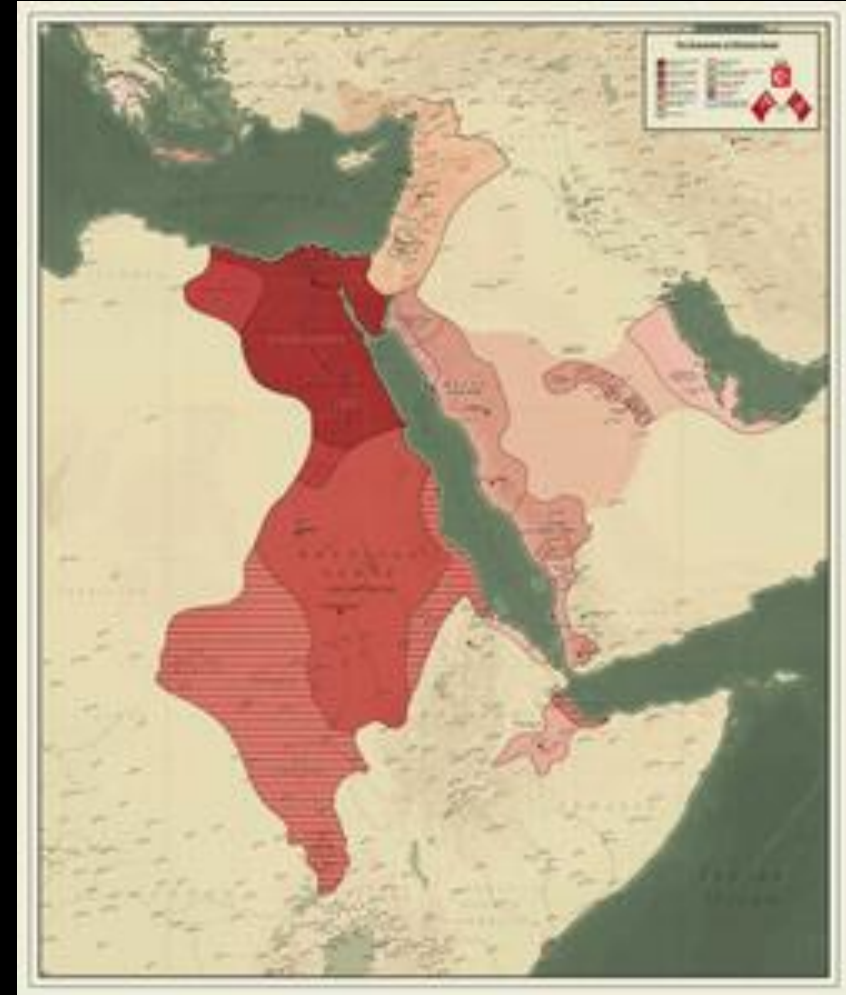
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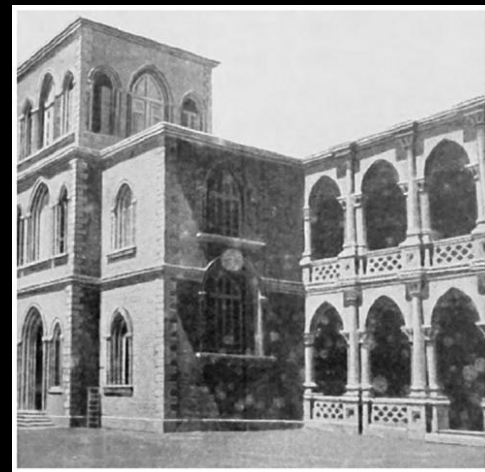
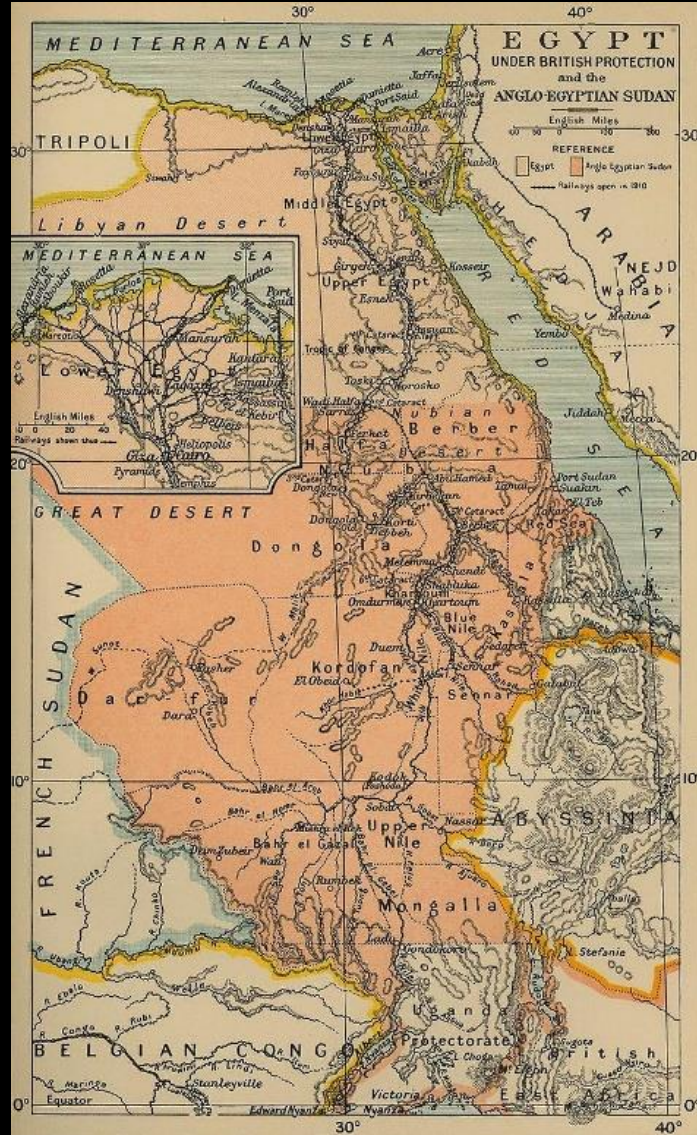
# THE OTTOMAN PERIOD



# THE MAHDIST PERIOD

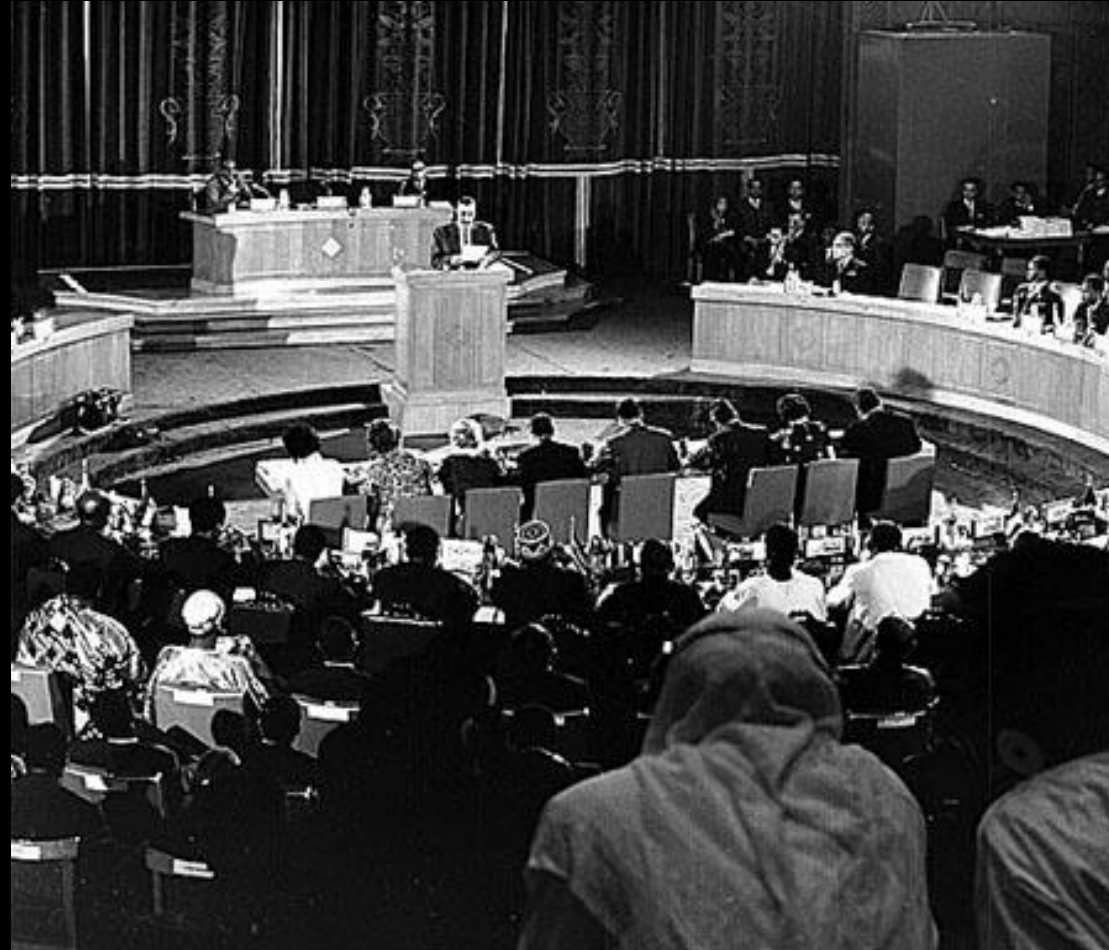


# THE ANGLO-EGYPTIAN SUDAN PERIOD





# THE CAIRO CONFERENCE 1964





الانفصال  
SEPARATION



وحدة  
UNITY





